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S.O.I. Note: The following foot notes are applicable: (1) © Government of India, Copyright: 2018. (2) The responsibility for the correctness of internal details rests with the publisher. (3) The territorial waters of India extend into the sea to a distance of twelve nautical miles measured from the appropriate base line. (4) The administrative headquarters of Chandigarh, Haryana and Punjab are at Chandigarh. (5) The interstate boundaries amongst Arunachal Pradesh, Assam and Meghalaya shown on this map are as interpreted from the "North-Eastern Areas (Reorganisation) Act. 1971," but have yet to be verified. (6) The external boundaries and coastlines of India agree with the Record/Master Copy certified by Survey of India. (7) The state boundaries between Uttarakhand & Uttar Pradesh, Bihar & Jharkhand and Chattisgarh & Madhya Pradesh have not been verified by the Governments concerned. (8) The spellings of names in this map, have been taken from various sources.

DISCLAIMER Note: All attempts have been made to contact copy right/s (©) but we have not heard from them. We will be pleased to acknowledge the copy right holder (s) in our next edition if we learn from them.

Front Page : Students have studied geography from standard three and have now come to standard eight. The horizon of their experence has expanded. They are now looking at experiments of the interior of the earth and geo magnetic field.---- (imaginery picture)

Back Page: 1) Students doing an experiment based on shadows: courtesy, Satish Jagdale, Shrimant Rani Nirmala Raje Kanya Prashala, Akkalkot. 2) A type of migration. 3) Clouds: courtesy Aalisha Jadhav. 4) An instrument measuring temperature and humidity. 5) A small submarine surveying the Mariana trench.